

**IN THE CIRCUIT COURTS OF THE  
TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT OF ARKANSAS  
2007 ADMINISTRATIVE PLAN  
PURSUANT TO ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER  
NUMBER 14**

**I. PREAMBLE:**

Pursuant to Administrative Order Number 14 of the Arkansas Supreme Court, the Circuit Judges of the Twenty-third Judicial Circuit of Arkansas establish and promulgate the following Administrative Plan for the purpose of judicial administration, the designation of divisions, and the management of caseloads of the divisions. The Twenty-third Judicial Circuit consists of Lonoke County, Arkansas. There are currently three (3) judges serving this circuit. The current judges and the division they hold are as follows:

Judge Lance L. Hanshaw, Division 1  
Judge Phillip T. Whiteaker, Division 2  
Judge Barbara Elmore, Division 3

**II. DIVISIONS**

**A.** Each of the three (3) circuit judges in the Twenty-third Judicial Circuit of Arkansas shall have, at all times, the authority to hear all matters within the jurisdiction of the circuit court and shall have the affirmative duty to do so regardless of the designation of divisions. There is established in the Twenty-third Judicial Circuit the following five subject matter divisions: civil, criminal, domestic relations, juvenile, and probate. The designation of divisions and subdivisions is to promote judicial administration and caseload management and is not for the purpose of subject matter jurisdiction. The creation of divisions shall in no way limit the powers and duties of the judges as circuit judges. Judges shall not be assigned exclusively to a particular division so as to preclude them from hearing other cases which may come before them.

**B. Intent of Administrative Plan:** It is the intent of the circuit judges of the Twenty-third Judicial Circuit to hear all types of cases found in the five subject matter divisions. However, in determining the process for assignment and allocation of cases in the Twenty-third Judicial Circuit several factors were taken into consideration which include, but are not limited to, the following:

1. Limitations on court room space, parking facilities and accommodations available to the public;
2. Efficient utilization of jury panels;
3. Equal apportionment of cases based upon past case filing and time frames peculiar to different types of cases;
4. Limited resources in support staff for different forms of litigation including but not limited to, prosecutorial staff, public defenders, attorney ad litem, juvenile intake and probation officers, adult probation officers, O.C.S.E. staff, as well as social workers and specialized staff of the Arkansas Department of Human Services.

5. The cost and expense to the county in the implementation of the plan. Based upon these considerations, we have determined that the following administrative approach is appropriate and necessary to meet the unique and special needs within our circuit and allow for the appropriate random selection of cases.

**C. For purposes of this order:**

1. "Civil" means cases relating to all other matters not relating to Probate, Domestic Relations, Juvenile, or Criminal.
2. "Criminal" means cases relating to all matters involving the Arkansas Criminal Code except Juvenile delinquency matters.
3. "Domestic Relations" means cases relating to divorce, annulment, maintenance, custody, visitation, support, paternity, and domestic abuse.
4. "Drug Court" means a court dedicated exclusively to alternative adjudication and treatment of persons charged with criminal offenses found eligible for participation in the program.
5. "Juvenile" means cases relating to Families in Need of Supervision, dependency neglect, paternity, and delinquency.
6. "Probate" means cases relating to decedent estates, trust administration, adoptions, guardianship, conservatorship, commitment, change of name, and adult protective custody.

**III. ADMINISTRATIVE PLAN:**

The circuit judges of Twenty-third Judicial Circuit submit this Administrative Plan for circuit court administration, signed by all the circuit judges, to the Supreme Court of Arkansas for approval. The plan includes the following:

**A. Administrative Policy:**

The Twenty-third Judicial Circuit has adopted this written policy which describes the process by which case management and administrative procedures, to be used within the judicial circuit, will be determined.

**B. Case Assignment and Allocation:**

1. Except for good cause to the contrary, the case assignment and allocation of cases, (a) shall be by random selection of unrelated cases, and (b) shall be a substantially equal appointment of cases among the circuit judges of the Twenty-third Judicial Circuit.

2. It is anticipated that the Administrative Office of the Courts shall as soon as practical develop and make available to the Twenty-third Judicial Circuit a computerized program to assure, (a) a random assignment of cases where appropriate and (b) a substantially equal appointment of cases among the judges.

**C. Criminal docket:**

1. The judge of division One (Judge Lance L. Hanshaw) will be assigned all criminal matters based upon court room constraints and limited resources of support staff.

2. The judge of division Two (Judge Phillip T. Whiteaker) will conduct first appearances within the circuit and will preside over all cases transferred to drug court.

3. All judges shall when needed and as time allows assist with processing criminal matters such as but not limited to probable cause affidavits and search warrants.

**D. Civil docket:**

1. The judge of division Two (Judge Phillip T. Whiteaker) will be assigned all civil matters based upon court room constraints and equal apportionment of cases.

2. The judge of division One (Judge Lance L. Hanshaw) has in the past been assigned a proportion of civil cases. With the implementation of this plan, civil matters pending within division One will be transferred to division Two.

3. All judges shall when needed and as time allows assist with processing civil matters such as but not limited to preliminary injunctions or temporary restraining orders.

**E. Juvenile docket:**

1. The judge of division Two (Judge Phillip T. Whiteaker) will be assigned all juvenile matters based upon equal apportionment of cases and limited resources of support staff. It shall be his responsibility to be the primary administrator of the juvenile court system. These duties include, but are not limited to, the hiring and supervision of juvenile staff, the administration of juvenile programs, the oversight of budgets of the juvenile support systems and any other duties previously delegated to juvenile judges under the laws of the State of Arkansas.

2. All judges shall when needed and as time allows assist with processing juvenile matters such as but not limited to D.H.S. emergency petitions and detention issues.

**F. Domestic docket:**

1. The judge of division Three (Judge Barbara Elmore) will be assigned all domestic matters based upon court room constraints and equal apportionment of cases. It is understood in this plan that the domestic docket includes cases involving family law that are subject to be reopened. Any domestic matter being reopened will be assigned to the judge of division Three (Judge Barbara Elmore). If there is good cause why a particular case which has been closed and reopened needs to be assigned to a judge who formerly presided over the matter, it can be reassigned to that judge by agreement of the judges pursuant to a transfer.

2. The judges of division One (Judge Lance L. Hanshaw) and the judge of division Two (Judge Phillip T. Whiteaker) have in the past been assigned domestic matters. With the implementation of this plan, domestic matters pending within division One and division Two will be transferred to division Three.

3. All judges shall when needed and as time allows assist with processing domestic matters such as but not limited to petitions for order of protection and mutual orders of restraint.

**G. Probate docket:**

1. The judge of division Three (Judge Barbara Elmore) will be assigned all probate matters based upon court room constraints and equal apportionment of cases. It is understood in this plan that the probate docket includes cases involving guardianships and decedents estates. Some guardianships may be administratively closed by order while others may be administratively open. Guardianships are subject to petitions for termination. Any guardianship administratively closed that is reopened by a petition to terminate will be assigned to the judge of division Three (Judge Barbara Elmore). Some decedents estates may be administratively closed but subject to being reopened. Any decedents estate administratively closed but reopened will be assigned to the judge of division Three (Judge Barbara Elmore). If there is good cause why a particular case which has been closed and reopened needs to be assigned to a judge who formerly presided over the matter, it can be reassigned to that judge by agreement of the judges pursuant to a transfer.
2. The judge of division One (Judge Lance L. Hanshaw) and the judge of division Two (Judge Phillip T. Whiteaker) have in the past been assigned all of the old probate cases. Many of the probate matters include guardianships and decedents estates are administratively open at the time of this administrative plan. Any probate matter administratively open in division One and division Two at the implementation of this plan will continue in the division of original assignment unless a transfer between the judges is made by agreement.
3. All judges shall when needed and as time allows assist with processing probate matters such as but not limited to petitions for involuntary commitment and Adult Protective Services emergency petitions.

**H. Caseload estimate:**

1. It is estimated, based upon the most recent statistical information provided by the Administrative Office of the Courts, that an equally apportioned caseload for the forthcoming year would be 1,613 cases per division.
2. It is recognized in the implementation of this plan that the above numbers do not include the hundreds of contempt filings, case review hearings, probation reviews, first appearances and other judicial matters not considered by the Administrative Office of the Courts in statistical reports.
3. It is recognized in the implementation of this plan that certain judicial matters require more time in the court room on the record than other judicial matters.
4. It is recognized in the implementation of this plan that certain judicial matters require more administration than other judicial matters.
5. It is recognized in the implementation of this plan that an equally apportioned caseload per division may not be achieved. It is believed that based upon the factors set forth, this plan will meet the unique and special needs within the 23<sup>rd</sup> Judicial Circuit.

**I. Plan implementation:**

1. Administrative Judge: An election for Administrative Judge was held. Judge Phillip T. Whiteaker was elected Administrative Judge for the circuit. Judge Whiteaker will serve as Administrative Judge until such time as the next election is

required in accordance with Administrative Order No. 14. The Administrative Judge will exercise the powers granted under Administrative Order No. 14 to effectuate the provisions and goals of this administrative plan.

2. Meetings: All judges shall meet at the direction of the Administrative Judge, at least on a quarterly basis, to discuss and insure that the business of the court is apportioned among the circuit judges as equally as possible, that case assignments are made in accordance with the administrative plan and other matters that affect the efficient administration of justice within the 23<sup>rd</sup> Judicial Circuit.

3. Modification: Modification of the administrative plan's apportionment of cases shall be majority vote of the judges and approval by the Arkansas Supreme Court. If a vacancy occurs in one of the three (3) divisions, this could necessitate a need for modification of the plan. In the event of vacancy, seniority will be given consideration in plan modification. The most senior judge will have first option in plan modification resulting from any vacancy. The use of seniority may not be used to circumvent equal apportionment of caseload, the intent of the administrative plan, or the fair administration of justice.

4. Recusal: If a judge recuses in any matter assigned under the terms of this plan, the recusal will be brought to the attention of the Administrative Judge. The Administrative Judge will be responsible for distribution of cases upon recusal based upon caseload apportionment and other factors as outlined within the plan.

5. Effective Date: Administrative Order Number 14 directs that the effective date of a submitted plan will be the following January 1 after submission. The submission of this plan will immediately amend the plan in effect for the 23<sup>rd</sup> Judicial Circuit. This amendment is necessary due to the creation of the Third Division of the Circuit effective July 1, 2007. This plan is also submitted for approval effective January 1, 2008, for the calendar year of 2008.

#### IV. Approval.

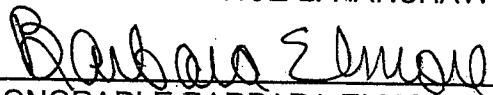
By the signatures attached hereto the Circuit Judges of the 23<sup>rd</sup> Judicial Circuit approve the submission and request approval of the case plan.

  
HONORABLE PHILLIP T. WHITEAKER

7-25-07  
DATE

  
HONORABLE LANCE L. HANSHAW

7-25-07  
DATE

  
HONORABLE BARBARA ELMORE

7-25-07  
DATE